INDEX OF AUTHORS

Alexiadou and Anagnostopoulou subjects in situ 239, 252, 269

Baker
Kinande subjects 241–242, 266
Barbosa
subject positions 573–575
Barss
binding paths 429
Büring and Hartman
extraposition 321–322
focus particles 459–482

Butt long distance agreement 783, 786-790

Chomsky
Agree 225–226, 248–249, 758
phases 837
wh feature 871
Chung
wh-agreement 436
Cinque
functional heads 336, 350, 355

Copestake Minimal recursion semantics 301–306 Crosswhite sonority 948–949

Demuth and Gruber compound tense 229 n. 8 Dyck vowel harmony 933–935

Embick and Noyer PF operations 129

Goedemans

onset weight 627-629 Gordon phonetic effectiveness 605-606 stress systems 536-537 weight 612-613, 637 Grimshaw EPP constraint 698 Guilfoyle subjects 395, 440

Haider

extraposition 319–321 Halpern clitics 128, 132 Hornstein nominal scope 584–585 Hualde vowel length 935–936, 938, 964 Hyde stress systems 534–536

Jackendoff modularity 338

Kager foot parsing 527-534 Karmiloff-Smith determiners 71, 74 Kaun vowel harmony 933-934 Kayne antisymmetry 336, 355-356

rightward movement 715 Kinyalolo agreement in Bantu 220, 223, 237 Kilega morphosyntax 227, 244, 251–255

Mahajan long distance agreement 758, 762–767 Maiden metaphony 930–931, 933, 964, 969 MacLaughlin Malagasy clause structure 441 Maratsos definiteness 71, 74, 85 n. 30

Matthewson
determiners 64
McCarthy and Prince
prosodic morphology 174–177, 196–198
Müller
extraposition 298, 318

Pesetsky and Torrego EPP 249 Pollard and Sag HPSG 313 indices 288, 289, 309 Pollock

clitics 548

Revithiadou head dominance 202-208 Rizzi CP structure 904 Italian questions 241 Ross extraposition 312

Schaeffer definiteness 68, 72, 74 Schafer and de Villiers theory of mind 71, 82 Smith onsets 603, 631 Spaelti reduplicative correspondance 197, 199 Sportiche clitics 245 Stucky extraposition 284 n. 5, 287 Szendrői prosodic and syntactic constraints 727, 748

Travis events 402-403

Wittenburg extraposition 287 Wurmbrand restructuring 781, 816

Zubizarreta focus syntax 689–690, 695, 714, 718, 747

INDEX OF LANGUAGES

Aklan

stress 497

Alsea

clitics 128

Alvawarra

stress 600, 619, 627

Arabic

agreement 668, 669

case 681

morphology 170-171, 198

Arabic, Cairene

stress 523-524, 529

Arrernte

stress 598, 619, 623-627, 632, 635, 641

Banawá

stress 599, 600, 619-623, 632, 644-645

Basque

wh-extraction 419, 439

Bemba

articles 67

Bengali

prosody 741-743

Berber

agreement 657-671, 675-681

subjects 392

Bislama

stress 599, 601, 630

Bulgarian

clitics 104-160

Bulgarian, Old

clitics 104-108, 115-128, 133-159

Calvello

vowel harmony 935, 958, 960-961

Catalan

clitics 572, 575

vowel harmony 965

Chamorro

wh-agreement 386, 409-412, 419,

436-437

Chi: Mwi:ni prosody 731

Chichewa

prosody 699, 732-741

Chinese

why questions 869, 883-888, 894-895

Diyari

reduplication 174

Dutch

C agreement 253 n. 31

pied-piping 439 n. 39

scrambling 76 n. 19

syllable weight 627-628, 632

Dzamba

C agreement 220

English

articles 57

focus 471-472, 688, 723-727, 744

expletive constructions 234, 802-804,

359-86

inversion contexts 259

stress 600, 601

topic fronting 425, 429

why questions 899

English, child

article usage 54, 68-82

Estonian

stress 632

Flemish, West

C agreement 222

Finnish

stress 525-526

French

agreement 563-566, 804 n. 14

clitics 543-591

focus 728-731

strong pronouns 445

subjects 241, 245, 268-271

French, Canadian

vowel harmony 966

Friulian

vowels 935

Garrwa

stress 507, 511-515, 529, 535

German

extraposition 282-289, 294-300, 308-332

focus particles 459-482

loanword stress 516-517

object scope 810-811, 818-835

prosody-syntax 744-746

restructuring 779, 781, 814-817, 831-842 topics 420, 423 V2 386, 396, 398, 417-418, 420, 460, 462 weak crossover 426 why questions 899 German, Old High vowel harmony 967-968 Greek accent 203-204 clitics 157, 158 Gujarati agreement 774, 801 Gussii relative clauses 271-273 Hebrew morphology 173, 178-202, 205-215 Hellendoorn C agreement 235-236, 263 Hindi moras 602 Hindi-Urdu long distance agreement 757-802, 858-859 Icelandic binding 424 DP fronting 259 V2 386, 396, 419 weak crossover 426-427 Ilokano voice 381, 384

Imbabura Quechua

Indo-European

Indonesian stress 515-516

Iowa-Oto

Italian

wh-extraction 439

clitics 105, 117, 141

clitics 572, 575

stress 597

DP concord 235

focus 688, 701-722, 746

vowels 939, 956, 973

restructuring 778

stress 598, 600, 619, 643-644

questions 888-889, 891, 892, 899

wh-questions 241, 269, 876, 881-883, 899 Italian, Ascrea vowel harmony 918, 925 Italian, Servigliano vowel harmony 918, 942, 943, 965 Italian, Veneto vowel harmony 919-931, 935-958 Itelmen object scope 810-811 restructuring 845-850, 855 Japanese object scope 810-811 questions 25 n. 14, 38 n. 27, 870-883, 386-888, 889-892, 897, 901-911 restructuring 817, 826-828, 834 n. 18 vowel harmony 968 Júma stress 597 Karo stress 632 Kashmiri long-distance agreement 773, 785-790, Khalkha stress 637, 638 Kilega agreement 219-224, 226, 232-258, 260 clause structure 226-232 Kimatuumbi focus 731 Kinande intervention effects 241-243 Korean adverbs 893-897 questions 868-883, 886-888, 897-911 vowel harmony 972 Lamalamic stress 598-599, 627 Lena metaphony 961-962, 964 Leti stress 524-525 Likila C agreement 220 Ligurian

vowel harmony 969

Luiseño

vowel harmony 972-973

Macedonian clitics 158

Malagasy pronouns 443-446 voice 384-452

Malayalam weight 602 Manam

stress 599, 601 Mayo clitics 149 Mbabaram

stress 599, 619, 627

Nankina stress 599, 601, 630

Nepali agreement 773

Ngancara clitics 110, 140, 150, 157

Nzebi vowel harmony 970-971

Odowa stress 496 n. 7 Ono

stress 495 O'odham articles 67

Paiute, Southern stress 508, 518 Palauan

wh-agreement 409, 415 n. 25

Pashto clitics 149 Passamaquoddy

long distance agreement 853, 856, 857–858 stress 495, 498

Piedmontese

vowel harmony 969 Pintupi

stress 492-493, 507-508, 529 Pirahã

stress 595–597, 599, 608–618, 629, 632, 638, 641–643

Piro stress 530, 535 Polish restructuring 126 n. 16 stress 517

Portuguese, Brazilian clitics 110, 157

Pugliese metaphony 958–959

Salentino, Northern metaphony 936, 942

Sanskrit morphology 199 Serbian, Old clitics 117 Serbo-Croatian

clitics 105, 124, 126, 130, 135

Shoshone, Tümpisa stress 600, 601 Shuswap

clitics 128 Sinhala

focus 11, 16, 27 questions 1–49

Slavonic, Old Church clitics 115–116 Spanish

clitics 157, 158 Spanish, Asturian

vowel harmony 933–934

Spanish, Pasiego vowel harmony 937–938, 961–962, 966

St'átimcets articles 58-65 Swahili

C agreement 253 n. 31

Tagalog voice 381-384, 411-412, 415 n. 25, 417 n. 27, 440 n. 39

Thai aspect 336-378 word order 346-349

Tsez long distance agreement 790-792, 798, 852-856

Tübatulabal stress 497 Tudanca

metaphony 962–963, 966

Tukang Besi wh-agreement 409 Umbro, Southern metaphony 958-960

Warao stress 493 Wargamay stress 508-509, 510 Weri

stress 496, 498

Yao relative clauses 272–273 Yidin^y stress 520–521 Yupik, Central Alaskan stress 537 n. 32 Yupik, St. Lawrence Island stress 494, 527

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

adjunction 14, 39, 461, 480 Agree 221-226, 232-240, 244-274, 767-772, 775-776, 784, 789, 802-804, 812, 817, 851 agreement 809-861 features 655-683 domains 826-843 long-distance 757-804, 843-861 person 800 spec-head 821, 878 n. 13 wh 386, 409-412, 416 alignment 487-538, 644-646 anaphora, donkey 328-329 antiagreement 675-679 antisymmetry, metrical 505-506 applicatives 401, 406 articles, see determiners aspect 335, 764 autolexical syntax 338 binding 422-429, 544-545, 557

Burzio's generalization 781-782

Case 543-591, 767, 776, 812-818 feature 547, 679-682 position 583-584, 817 categorial grammar 335, 338, 371-373 clause union 365, 774 n. 6, 812 clefting 414-415 clitics 103-160, 561, 571 climbing 778 complementizers 16, 111 doubling 108, 114, 121 Tobler-Mussafia effects 109, 112-114 common ground 55-57, 64, 89 concord 234-235 connectivity 429 consonantal roots 170-171, 192, 211 construct state 679-682 constructions 290 n. 13 tough 428, 446, 450 construction grammar 338 continuity hypothesis 55, 86 and diachronic change 145 CP projections 15, 385, 397, 398 n. 16 crossover weak 426-428

weakest 422, 428-429

determiners 53–98 diachronic change 104–109, 115–121, 144–159 directionality 109, 147 grammar competition model 108–109, 145–146

ECM 446
economy 25–26, 404
in OT 698
ECP 544, 556, 573
emergence of the unmarked 178, 182, 211, 213
epenthesis 980–981
EPP 223–224, 249, 257–261, 391, 673, 821
as OT constraint 691, 698
feature 221, 224, 234, 249, 261, 668 n. 9
ergativity 384
event projections 402
expletives 550, 568, 670
extraposition 281–332

faithfulness, positional 921, 943-945, 977, 979 feature categorial 655-657, 666 checking 47, 656, 669, 671 strength 404 visibility 773-774 filter, doubly-filled comp 401, 408 focus 459-482, 687-749 prosody 477, 689 foot structure iambic 490-492, 496-498, 501 constraints 518-521 dactylic 515-518 degenerate 489-491, 494-496 trochaic 500-501, 504

gender 656 government 545 GPSG 282 n. 1, 290

harmonic bounding 501 head dominance theory 202-208 head government 353-354 HPSG 282 n. 1, 290-292, 306, 330, 338, 356-361, 373-377

incorporation 787	parameter
index 288, 301, 305	semantic 54, 64-66
interface	setting 83–88
phonology-phonetics 629,	parasitic gaps 428
631-636	partitives 558
prosody-syntax 689-749	perceptual energy 603-608
syntax-semantics 336-338	person 656-683
intervention 232, 237-248, 257 n. 37, 867, 871-910	phase theory 226, 256 n. 36, 263, 672, 777, 828–829, 837–842, 851
defective 225	phi-completeness 772
island effects 2, 13, 27-39, 282-287,	pragmatics 54-55, 69, 86, 87-88
316–319, 442	presupposition 23, 78 n. 22, 91 pro 246
lexical categories 655-682	pronouns 669-670
LFG 338	prosody 687-749
loanwords 516	fixed 172-173, 178, 191 recursive 693-694
	pseudoclefts 27, 35, 43
markedness, positional 941, 945-953, 971, 979	•
metaphony 919, 921-981	quantifier raising 583
minimal link condition 34	quantity sensitivity 485-487, 522-527, 595-647
minimal recursion semantics 301-306, 357-361	questions 1–49 echo 18 n. 12
Minimalism 689-690	
modifiers, semantic 335	raising 759
modularity 338, 370, 748	reconstruction 422-429, 466, 880 n. 16, 812,
moraic theory 596, 637, 639-640	820, 830, 858
movement	of A-movement 322, 839 n. 22
A 809-961	of wh-movement 557
A' 422	relative clauses 282-332
covert 26-39	restructuring 758, 777-784, 793-795, 812-861
feature 39, 42	Role and Reference grammar 338
head 667	root 655, 682, 683
improper 446	faithfulness 946-947
partial wh 439 n. 39	
morphology	scope, nominal 576-585, 809-811
and PF 106	scrambling 33–34, 801–802, 867–869, 878–888,
prosodic 171-215	896, 901–909
realizational 209-210	long-distance 779 subject 901–903
negative polarity items 720-721, 780, 870,	sluicing 25 n. 15
874–875, 905–909	sonority 601–602, 604, 628
nonconcatenative templatic morphology	stress 485-538
	in syntax 689–690, 711–714, 741–748
null subjects 240, 573	clash 504–505, 526, 696 n. 3
	lapse 488–489, 500–503, 644
Optimality Theory 690–701	onset-sensitive 595-647
and variation 957	see also prosody
onset 595-647	
branching 630–631	templates, prosodic 171-172, 173-183
and weight 595-649	generalized theory 178

theory of mind, 69 n. 13, 81-82

overwriting, melodic 179, 191-196

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

topic drop 420-421 prominence 411-412 topicalization 868, 878, 885 long distance 430 traces 290

voice 381-452 vowel harmony 917-981 phonetic grounding 931-940 weight 631-647 phonetic 602-603 phonological 629 see also quantity sensitivity wh in situ 1-3, 38, 867 why questions 867-911